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**1991/04/26**

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OTRA  
CARTER

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Department of State

INCOMING  
TELEGRAM

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8992 EAP7859

ACTION EAP-00

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/016 AJ VB

INFO LOG-08 ACDA-13 ADS-00 AID-00 AIT-01 AMAD-01 CIAE-08  
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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4615

INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMCONSUL SHANGHAI

AMCONSUL SHENYANG

AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU

AIT TAIPEI 4788

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA//

AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 02 BEIJING 1213S

MSG FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PIRK, ECON, CH, US

SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

- PREMIER LI PENG, APRIL 14 1991

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

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2. SUMMARY. IN AN HOUR LONG MEETING WITH FORMER PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER, CHINESE PREMIER LI PENG EMPHASIZED THAT CHINA HAD ALWAYS OPPOSED IRAQI AGGRESSION AGAINST KUWAIT; HAVING BEEN INVaded HERSELF, CHINA COULD EMPATHIZE WITH KUWAIT. BOTH PREMIER LI AND PRESIDENT CARTER AGREED THAT THE GULF WAR HAD LEFT SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN ITS WAKE, INCLUDING ONE MILLION REFUGEES AND HEAVY ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. PRESIDENT CARTER DESCRIBED THE WORK OF THE CARTER CENTER, WHICH HE PRESENTED AS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE MANY OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH PREMIER LI HAD ARGUED WERE MOST IMPORTANT, INCLUDING CIVIL STABILITY, SUBSISTENCE, HOUSING AND HEALTH CARE. PRESIDENT CARTER ADDED THAT FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND RELIGION WERE EQUALLY IMPORTANT. PREMIER LI, IN A REVEALING ASIDE, EXPRESSED INGREDULITY OVER THE PROBLEM OF THE HOMELESS IN AMERICA, SUGGESTING THAT AMERICA'S HOMELESS EITHER HAD "BAD HABITS" OR WERE UNWILLING TO WORK.

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3. URGING PRESIDENT CARTER TO USE HIS INFLUENCE ON BEHALF OF EXTENSION OF MFN FOR CHINA, PREMIER LI OFFERED AN EXPLANATION FOR THE SERIOUS DISCREPANCY BETWEEN CHINESE AND AMERICAN ACCOUNTING OF CHINA'S TRADE SURPLUS AGAINST THE U.S. PREMIER LI SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. AND CHINA ENTER INTO TALKS TO RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCE IN FIGURES. PRESIDENT CARTER RESPONDED THAT THE KEY ISSUE IN THE MFN DEBATE WAS HUMAN RIGHTS, NOT THE TRADE

IMBALANCE. HE URGED PREMIER LI TO AMNESTY ALL THOSE INVOLVED IN THE 1989 DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT WHO HAD NOT COMMITTED VIOLENT CRIMES. PREMIER LI RESPONDED THAT,

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Owing to China's independent judiciary, it was not possible for the government to amnesty those already sentenced, but said that persons who had committed any criminal acts might receive lenient treatment. Premier Li concluded his presentation by specifying dire consequences for Hong Kong if MFN were to be revoked. End summary.

4. ON APRIL 14, 1991 FORMER PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER MET WITH CHINESE PREMIER LI PENG AT THE QIAOYUAN STATE GUEST HOUSE. PREMIER LI WAS ACCCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE ZHU LIN; BY STATE COUNCILLOR AND FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN QICHEK AND HIS WIFE. VICE FOREIGN MINISTER LIU NUOQIU, NORTH AMERICA DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR ZHANG YIJUN AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR YANG JIACHEN, U.S. DIVISION DEPUTY LIU ZHENGDAO AND FOREIGN MINISTRY INFORMATION DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR WU JIAXMIN ALSO ATTENDED THE MEETING. IN ADDITION TO PRESIDENT AND MRS. CARTER, CARTER CENTER STAFFER JIM BRASHER, AMBASSADOR LILLEY, SCIENCE COUNSELOR CHATE, AIO LOO AND POLOFF SCHUCHAT (OTETAKERI) WERE PRESENT ON THE AMERICAN SIDE.

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OPENING PLEASANTRIES

5. PREMIER LI WELCOMED PRESIDENT CARTER, NOTING THAT NORMALIZATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WAS ACHIEVED DURING PRESIDENT CARTER'S TIME IN OFFICE. PREMIER LI

SAYD THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE WOULD NEVER FORGET THOSE WHO MADE SUCH HISTORIC ACHIEVEMENTS. LI NOTED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER HAD ALREADY MET WITH GENERAL SECRETARY JIANG ZEMIN, STATE COUNCILLOR AND FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN QICHEK, AND STATE COUNCILLOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE EDUCATION COMMISSION LI TIEYING. TONIGHT, SAID LI, IS OUR OPPORTUNITY TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND HAVE A SIMPLE DINNER. PRESIDENT CARTER JOGLARLY REMARKED THAT IT WOULD BE A NEW EXPERIENCE TO HAVE A SIMPLE DINNER IN CHINA. PREMIER LI RESPONDED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER WAS QUITE RIGHT; IN THE PAST, SOME FOREIGNERS HAD CRITICIZED

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Review Authority: AINSWORTH, THOMAS  
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INFO LOG-00 ACDA-03 AOS-00 AID-00 AIT-03 AHAD-01 CIAE-00  
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FM APENBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4646

INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI

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CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 02 OF 08 BEIJING 12125

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PINK, ECON, CH, US  
SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

CHINA FOR OVER-ELABORATE MEALS, SO NOW THEY ARE RESTRICTING THEMSELVES TO FOUR DISHES AND ONE SOUP.  
PRESIDENT CARTER ANSWERED THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN OWE TO CRITICIZE SUCH MEALS, HE MERELY ENJOYED THEM.

6. LI SAID THAT THESE COMMENTS WERE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE JOURNALISTS PRESENT. PRESIDENT CARTER REMARKED THAT CHN WAS HERE, POINTING OUT THAT CHN WAS HEADQUARTERED IN ATLANTA, WHICH WAS ALSO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CARTER CENTER. PREMIER LI OBSERVED THAT CHN HAD MONOPOLIZED COVERAGE OF THE GULF WAR. PRESIDENT CARTER AGREED, NOTING THAT ALL EMBASSIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD DEPENDED ON IT. PREMIER LI ADDED THAT DURING THE GULF WAR, THE AMERICAN NEWS MEDIA WAS HIGHLY CONCENTRATED, WITH CNN GROWING OUT ALL THE OTHER NEWS ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAD NOT BEEN A SUPPORTER OF THE GULF WAR, HE HAD WATCHED CHN'S COVERAGE.

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THE GULF WAR

7. PREMIER LI RECALLED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER HAD WRITTEN HIM A LETTER SAYING HE WAS UNEAGER TO SEE THE USE OF FORCE TO RESOLVE THIS OR OTHER CONFLICTS. PRESIDENT CARTER ADDED THAT HE HAD SENT THE SAME LETTER TO PRESIDENT BUSH, PRESIDENT MITTERAND AND PRESIDENT GORBACHEV. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE BELIEVED THE EFFECTS OF THE GULF WAR WOULD BE FELT INCREASINGLY OVER THE COMING MONTHS. ALTHOUGH THE ALLIED FORCES WON, THE GULF

REGION HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO ACHIEVE TRANQUILLITY. CHINA, SAID PREMIER LI, WAS GRATIFIED TO SEE THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY TO KUWAIT. HOWEVER, KUWAIT IS NOW A CHANGES AND FURTHERMORE THERE HAS BEEN TERRIBLES

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ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. SMOKE FROM THE BURNING OIL WELLS IS SAID TO BE MOVING EAST AND THERE ARE ALREADY REPORTS OF BLACK SHOW IN THE NEARBY SEAS.

8. PRESIDENT CARTER OBSERVED THAT, WITH THE EXCEPTIONS OF SYRIA AND IRAN, WHO HAD GAINED SOME ADVANTAGES, NO OTHER COUNTRY HAD GAINED ANY ADVANTAGE FROM THE GULF WAR. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID HE HOPE THAT, IN THE FUTURE, WE COULD ADDRESS THE DAMAGE BY REBUILDING BOTH NATIONS WHICH WERE DESTROYED IN THE WAR, IRAQ AND KUWAIT, AND COULD ALSO DO SOMETHING FOR THE SHIITE AND KURDISH REFUGEES. THE WAR HAD CREATED ONE MILLION NEW REFUGEES, AND THERE WERE ALREADY 30 MILLION REFUGEES IN THE WORLD.

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AN ALONGSIDE CHN Q AND A SESSIONS

9. PRESIDENT CARTER OBSERVED THAT THE FIRST QUESTION RAISED BY THE STUDENTS AT THE COLLEGE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS (CFA), AFTER HIS SPEECH TODAY, WAS HOW TO BUILD PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. PRESIDENT CARTER ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN VERY IMPRESSED WITH THE QUALITY OF THE CFA STUDENTS' QUESTIONS, AND WITH THE QUALITY OF THEIR ENGLISH. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE HAD HEARD THE CFA STUDENTS WERE VERY POLITE TO PRESIDENT CARTER. ON THE OTHER HAND, AT HIS MOST RECENT PRESS CONFERENCE, THE

AMERICAN JOURNALISTS ASKED HIM MANY DIFFICULT QUESTIONS. PRESIDENT CARTER INTERJECTED THAT HE WAS CERTAIN PREMIER LI HAD HANDLED THEM VERY WELL. HOWEVER, CONTINUED PREMIER LI, HE THOUGHT THAT PRESIDENT CARTER WOULD BE ABLE TO MAKE A COMPARISON AND COULD SEE THAT ORIENTAL CIVILIZATION WAS NOT INFERIOR TO WESTERN CIVILIZATION. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT THE CFA STUDENTS HAD ASKED HIM A QUESTION ABOUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY, WHICH HE HAD ANSWERED BY SAYING THAT HE WAS NO LONGER IN THE GOVERNMENT. IT

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/016 A3 UB

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4647  
INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI  
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AIT TAIPEI 4790  
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NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: -0408  
TAGS: PREL PGOV PIRN ECON CH US  
SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

WOULD HAVE BEEN A VERY EMBARRASSING QUESTION FOR  
PRESIDENT BUSH, BUT NOT FOR ME, SAID PRESIDENT CARTER.

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GULF WAR  
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10. PREMIER LI RETURNED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE GULF WAR.  
HE SAID THAT CHINA WAS HAPPY TO SEE KUWAIT LIBERATED,  
AND THAT THEY KNEW PRESIDENT BUSH AND THE ALLIED FORCES  
HAD PUT A LOT OF EFFORT INTO IT. CHINA'S POSITION WAS  
THAT THEY HAD ALWAYS BEEN FULLY OPPOSED TO IRAQI  
AGGRESSION AND IN FAVOR OF THE LIBERATION OF KUWAIT,  
BECAUSE CHINA HAD ALWAYS HAD GOOD RELATIONS WITH  
KUWAIT. DURING THE OCCUPATION OF KUWAIT, EMIR JABIR  
AL-SABAH HAD BROUGHT HIS ENTIRE CABINET TO CHINA AND  
BRIEFED PREMIER LI ON THE ATROCITIES TAKING PLACE IN  
KUWAIT. PREMIER LI RECALLED THAT HE HAD TOLD EMIR JABIR  
AL-SABAH THAT CHINA, TOO, HAD BEEN INVaded AND OCCUPIED  
AND HAD SUFFERED, AND THUS THE CHINESE PEOPLE WERE  
ACUTELY AWARE OF THE MISERIES SUFFERED BY COUNTRIES  
UNDER OCCUPATION.

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CHINA'S EXPERIENCE OF OCCUPATION  
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11. PEOPLE OF MY OWN AGE, PREMIER LI EXPLAINED, HAVE  
PERSONAL EXPERIENCE OF THE MISERIES CHINA SUFFERED  
DURING THE ANTI-JAPANESE WAR. BY THIS, HE MEANTED TO  
ADD, HE WAS NOT SAYING ANYTHING AGAINST THE JAPANESE,  
SINCE IT WAS THE FAULT OF JAPANESE MILITARISM, BUT  
DURING THE WAR THE JAPANESE HAD A "THREE ALL POLICY" OF

"KILL ALL, DESTROY ALL, BURN ALL" AGAINST CHINA. THE  
JAPANESE WOULD KILL LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE AND BURROW  
THEM INTO MASS GRAVES, WITH AS MANY AS 10,000 BODIES IN  
ONE GRAVE. EVEN NOW, SAID PREM LI, I FEEL FRIGHTENED

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TO THINK OF THOSE THINGS.

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THE CHINESE CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS:  
SOVEREIGNTY AND SUBSISTENCE COME FIRST  
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12. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE TOLD PRESIDENT CARTER IN  
GREAT RESPECT, NOT ONLY FOR HIS CONTRIBUTIONS TO  
U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS, BUT ALSO BECAUSE THE CARTER CENTER  
IS VERY MUCH CONCERNED WITH HUMAN RIGHTS. OUR VIEW OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS, EXPLAINED PREMIER LI, INCLUDES SUBSISTENCE  
AND SOVEREIGNTY. WITHOUT THESE TWO, THERE CAN BE NO  
OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS. DURING CHINA'S EIGHT YEARS OF WAR  
AGAINST THE JAPANESE AGGRESSORS, 20 MILLION CHINESE  
DIED, AND IN THE SOVIET UNION'S FOUR YEAR WAR WITH  
GERMANY, THEY ALSO LOST 20 MILLION PEOPLE. HERE, SAID  
PREMIER LI, I WOULD LIKE TO PRESENT ANOTHER IMAGE TO  
YOU. IN AFRICA, IN PLACES SUCH AS ETHIOPIA WHERE THERE  
IS SERIOUS DROUGHT, THERE ARE CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM  
MALNUTRITION, VERY THIN, NOTHING BUT SKIN AND BONE. I  
CAN'T BEAR TO SEE THOSE CHILDREN ON TV. THUS, WHEN I  
THINK OF HUMAN RIGHTS, SAID PREMIER LI PENG, I THINK  
THAT YOU HAVE HAVE FOOD FIRST, AND ONLY THEN CAN YOU  
HAVE OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS.

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U.S. AND CHINA ENTIRELY DIFFERENT SITUATIONS  
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13. PREMIER LI SAID THAT THE SITUATIONS IN THE U.S. AND  
CHINA ARE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT. THE U.S. HAS LESS THAN  
300 MILLION PEOPLE, WHILE CHINA HAS MORE THAN 1.1  
BILLION. ALTHOUGH OUR TOTAL AREA IS ABOUT THE SAME,  
ONLY ONE-EIGHTH OF CHINA'S LAND IS ARABLE -- THE REST IS  
MOUNTAIN AND DESERT. CHINA MUST PRODUCE FOOD FOR 22 PCT  
OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION ON THAT REMAINING ONE-EIGHTS  
OF ITS TOTAL AREA. ONE FOURTH OF EACH YEAR'S INCREASE  
IN GDP IS NEEDED TO TAKE CARE OF THE NEW POPULATION.  
EVERY YEAR THERE ARE AS MANY PEOPLE BORN IN CHINA AS THE

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DODD-00 DPR-01 EE-00 EUR-00 HA-03 H-01 IHRC-00  
IHR-01 I-03 MEA-00 MCAE-00 NSCE-00 OME-01 PA-01  
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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4616

INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMCONSUL SHANGHAI

AMCONSUL SHENYANG

AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU

AIT TAIPEI 4781

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 05 BEIJING 1213S

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

C.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PIR, ECON, CR, US

SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

ENTIRE POPULATION OF IRAQ. PREMIER LI SAID THAT CHINA HAD DONE A RELATIVELY GOOD JOB WITH POPULATION CONTROL, COMPARED TO SOME OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BUT BECAUSE CHINA'S BASE WAS SO LARGE, EVEN A SMALL PERCENTAGE MEANT A LARGE INCREASE IN NUMBERS. AS PREMIER, HIS GREATEST CONCERN WAS HOW TO FEED THESE MORE THAN 1.1 BILLION PEOPLE, THEN HOW TO HOUSE THEM BETTER, AND HOW TO BETTER EDUCATE THEM AND IMPROVE THEIR CULTURAL LIVES.

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CARTER CENTER EFFORTS TOWARDS PEACEFUL  
RESOLUTION OF CIVIL WARS

14. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT HE SHARED THE CONCERNES EXPRESSED BY PREMIER LI REGARDING THE VARIOUS KINDS OF HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH PEOPLE MIGHT LACK. THE SITUATION IN AFRICA IS VERY BAD, THERE ARE TERRIBLE CIVIL WARS IN ETHIOPIA, SUDAN, SOMALIA, AND MOZAMBIQUE; MORE THAN A MILLION PEOPLE HAVE DIED IN THE ETHIOPIAN CIVIL WAR. THE CARTER CENTER HAS A SPECIAL PROGRAM DEALING WITH THESE SITUATIONS. LAST YEAR, SAID PRESIDENT CARTER, MY WIFE AND I SPENT 26 DAYS NEGOTIATING FOR A SETTLEMENT IN THE ETHIOPIAN CIVIL WAR; TEN DAYS IN ATLANTA, AND 16 DAYS IN NAIROBI.

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15. NONE OF THE 30 WARS GOING ON IN THE WORLD, NOW THAT THE GULF WAR IS OVER, ARE BETWEEN NATIONS. THEY ARE ALL CIVIL WARS, AND WITH VERY FEW EXCEPTIONS (SUCH AS KAMPUCHEA) THE UNITED NATIONS IS PROHIBITED FROM DEALING WITH THESE SITUATIONS, BECAUSE IT IS PROHIBITED FROM

NEGOTIATING OR ESTABLISHING CONTACT WITH GROUPS OF REVOLUTIONARIES THAT ARE TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOVEREIGN STATES. THE U.S. ALSO HAS THE SAME POLICY; FOR EXAMPLE, OUR AMBASSADOR IN KHARTOUM,

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JIM CHICK HAS NO AUTHORITY TO CONTACT THE REBELS IN THE SOUTHERN SUDAN WHO ARE TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT.

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16. HOWEVER, THE CARTER CENTER HAS NO SUCH REQUIREMENTS, EXPLAINED PRESIDENT CARTER, SO IT IS ABLE TO WORK FOR PEACEFUL MEANS TO RESOLVE THESE CONFLICTS. AMONG THE CARTER CENTER'S RECENT SUCCESSES HAVE BEEN IN ASSISTING / WITH ELECTIONS IN COUNTRIES UNDERGOING CIVIL STRIFE. IN THESE COUNTRIES, THE FIGHTING PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO RESPECT THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS WHEN THEY ARE SUPERVISED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS -- INCLUDING THE CARTER CENTER.

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CARTER CENTER PROGRAMS: HEALTH CARE

17. ANOTHER PROGRAM OF THE CARTER CENTER, CONTINUED PRESIDENT CARTER, WHICH WE ARE CARRYING OUT IN CHINA, INVOLVES EDUCATING TEACHERS OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN. THE FACTORY FOR PRODUCING MODERN PROSTHESES, WHICH WAS SET UP IN COOPERATION WITH CHENG PUFANG, IS ANOTHER OF THE 26 INTERNATIONAL HEALTH PROJECTS WHICH THE CARTER CENTER HAS UNDERTAKEN. ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL OF THESE PROGRAMS, STARTED FIVE YEARS AGO, INVOLVES COORDINATING CHILDREN'S VACCINATION PROGRAMS. FIVE YEARS AGO ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN WERE VACCINATED, BUT NOW OVER 70 PER CENT OF ALL CHILDREN ARE

IMMUNIZED AGAINST SUCH SERIOUS DISEASES AS POLIO, TUBERCULOSIS, AND WHOOPING COUGH. PREMIER LI INTERJECTED THAT HE WAS A PERSONAL BENEFICIARY OF THE IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM, SINCE HIS GRANDCHILDREN HAD BEEN VACCINATED. PRESIDENT CARTER RESPONDED THAT CHINA HAS AN EXCELLENT VACCINATION PROGRAM.

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FOOD SUFFICIENCY

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/81G A3 W8

INFO LOG-80 AGOA-13 ADS-00 AID-00 AIT-03 AHAD-01 CIAE-00  
DOGE-00 DPR-01 EB-00 EUR-00 HA-03 H-01 IHRE-00  
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4649

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MSG FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PIHR, ECON, CH, US

SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

18. PRESIDENT CARTER NOTED THAT PREMIER LI HAD MENTIONED THE QUESTION OF SUBSISTENCE. THE CARTER CENTER IS VERY MUCH CONCERNED WITH THIS PROBLEM IN AFRICA, WHERE THE PRODUCTION OF FOOD HAS BEEN DECLINING. EVERY AFRICAN TODAY GETS 70 CALORIES LESS, PER DAY, THAN 20 YEARS AGO -- AND THE AVERAGE DAILY CALORIC INTAKE WAS LOW THEN, PRESIDENT CARTER EXPLAINED. THE CARTER CENTER HAS A PROJECT, CALLED GLOBAL 2000, IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS TANZANIA, SUDAN, GHANA AND ZAMBIA, TO HELP FARMERS INCREASE THEIR OUTPUT. THIS PROJECT HAS REACHED 200,000 PEASANT FAMILIES, AND SO FAR THEIR EXPERIENCE IS THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN DIFFICULT TO SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASE PRODUCTION IN THE FIRST YEAR.

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HOUSING

19. LAST, SAID PRESIDENT CARTER, THERE IS HOUSING. WE HAVE A SERIOUS HOUSING PROBLEM IN THE U.S., WITH MANY HOMELESS PEOPLE, WHO HAVE LOST THEIR JOBS AND LOST THEIR HOMES. THE CARTER CENTER IS VERY INVOLVED WITH THE HOUSING PROBLEM. PRESIDENT CARTER TOLD PREMIER LI THAT EACH YEAR HE AND HIS WIFE SPEND A WEEK BUILDING HOUSING WITH AND FOR THE POOREST PEOPLE; THIS YEAR, TOGETHER WITH 1,500 OTHER VOLUNTEERS, THEY BUILT HOUSES FOR 107 FAMILIES.

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LI PENG FINDS AMERICA'S HOMELESS "INCONCEIVABLE"

20. PREMIER LI INTERRUPTED TO SAY THAT, FOR HIM AS A CHINESE, IT WAS REALLY INCONCEIVABLE THAT PEOPLE IN THE

U.S. COULD BE WITHOUT HOUSING, SINCE THE U.S.'S GDP WAS ABOUT \$ TRILLION DOLLARS. PRESIDENT CARTER REPLIED THAT ALTHOUGH IT WAS INCONCEIVABLE, IT WAS NONETHELESS TRUE. IN NEW YORK CITY THERE ARE 50,000 PEOPLE WHO HAVE NO

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HOMES. PREMIER LI SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS THE PROBLEM WAS THAT THE AVAILABLE HOUSING WAS TOO LOW QUALITY. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT, IN FACT, THE PROBLEM WAS NO HOUSING; THESE WERE PEOPLE WHO HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SLEEP ON THE STREETS, ON SHEETS OF PLASTIC OR CARDBOARD.

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21. PREMIER LI ASKED WHETHER IT WAS NOT THE CASE THAT THESE PEOPLE HAD "BAD HABITS" OR WERE UNWILLING TO EARN THEIR LIVING THROUGH HONEST LABOR. PRESIDENT CARTER RESPONDED THAT, IN SOME CASES, THIS WAS TRUE, BUT THE CARTER CENTER HAS HOME-BUILDING PROGRAMS IN 500 CITIES AND MORE THAN 20 COUNTRIES. THEIR EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN THAT THE POOREST PEOPLE ON EARTH, IF THEY ARE GIVEN A CHANCE, WORKING ALONGSIDE RICH PEOPLE SUCH AS HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE, COULD DEVELOP THE INITIATIVE TO BUILD THEIR OWN HOMES.

/

FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND RELIGION ALSO IMPORTANT

22. THUS, PRESIDENT CARTER CONCLUDED, THE CARTER CENTER IS DEVOTED TO IMPROVING ALL KINDS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, INCLUDING HEALTH, HOUSING AND FOOD -- BUT ALSO INCLUDING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF RELIGION. WE RAISE THE CONCERNS WITH YOU, SAID PRESIDENT CARTER, NOT TO CRITICIZE BUT BECAUSE WE WANT TO EXPRESS OUR BELIEF THAT

YOU SHOULD WORK ON THESE HUMAN RIGHTS AS WELL.

/

PREMIER LI EXPRESSES HOPE THAT MFN WILL BE EXTENDED

23. PREMIER LI THANKED PRESIDENT CARTER, THEN SAID HE WISHED TO MAKE A LAST POINT, ABOUT CHINA'S MOST FAVORED NATION (MFN) STATUS. DURING PRESIDENT CARTER'S PRESIDENCY OUR TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT, THE CORE OF WHICH WAS MFN FOR CHINA, SAID PREMIER LI. LAST YEAR, THE ISSUE OF CHINA'S MFN STATUS CAUSED A HUGE DEBATE IN THE U.S. CHINA VERY MUCH APPRECIATES THE

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ACTION EAP-00

ACTION OFFICE EN-05  
INFO OCT-01 EP-02 P-01 RA-01 FILE-01 EAP-01 CONG-01  
/016 A3 V4

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-11 ADG-00 AFD-00 AIT-03 AHAD-01 CIAE-00  
DOOE-00 DPR-01 EB-00 EUR-00 HA-03 K-01 INPE-00  
INR-01 L-03 HEA-00 HSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-01  
PM-00 PRS-01 P-02 SHP-00 SP-00 SS-00 STR-18  
TRSE-00 T-03 USIE-00 /05SW

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P 260932Z APR 81  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4650  
INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI  
AMCONSUL SHENYANG  
AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU  
AIT TAIPEI 4793  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE  
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA//  
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 05 OF 08 BEIJING 12105

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PREL, PGOM, PIRR, ECON, EN, US  
SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

MEASURES TAKEN BY PRESIDENT BUSH TO EXTEND MFN, AND  
PREMIER LI WANTED TO MAKE VERY CLEAR THAT CHINA ACES  
THAT THIS YEAR THERE WILL BE NO OBSTRUCTION OF OR DAMAGE  
TO MFN, WHICH IS AN IMPORTANT BRIDGE BETWEEN CHINA AND  
THE U.S.  
/

BILATERAL TRADE IMBALANCE: AN OFFER OF TALKS

24. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WAS NOW  
ALSO THE ISSUE OF THE TRADE IMBALANCE IN FAVOR OF  
CHINA. ACCORDING TO SOME, THE U.S. IS SUFFERING FROM A  
HUGE TRADE DEFICIT WITH CHINA, OF ABOUT TEN BILLION U.S.  
DOLLARS. HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO CHINESE STATISTICS, THIS  
IMBALANCE IS MUCH SMALLER, ONLY ABOUT ONE BILLION  
DOLLARS. THEREFORE, PREMIER LI SUGGESTED THAT THE TWO  
SIDES MEET IN ORDER TO DISCUSS THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN  
THESE FIGURES.  
/

DISCREPANCIES IN FIGURES DUE TO "TRANSIT TRADE"

25. ACCORDING TO PREMIER LI, RECENTLY THEY HAVE FOUND  
SOME MATERIALS WHICH EXPLAIN THE LARGE DISCREPANCY. THE  
LARGER FIGURE USED BY THE U.S. SIDE COMES FROM TRANSIT  
TRADE, MAINLY THROUGH HONG KONG, WITH SOME ALSO THROUGH  
SINGAPORE AND TAIWAN. THIS TRANSIT TRADE IS OF THREE  
TYPES.

26. THE FIRST IS MATERIALS PROCESSING, WHERE FOREIGN RAW  
MATERIALS COME INTO CHINA FOR PROCESSING FOR EXPORT

ALTHOUGH ONLY THE LABOR VALUE, ABOUT TEN PCT, OF THE  
FINISHED PRODUCT REMAINS IN CHINA, THE AMERICAN FIGURES  
CONSIDER IT TO BE A 100 PCT CHINESE PRODUCT  
/

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27. THE SECOND TYPE OF TRANSIT TRADE IS THE RESULT OF  
THE OPEN DOOR POLICY AND INVOICING FOREIGN ENTITIES IN  
CHINA, SUCH AS JOINT VENTURES, COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISES  
OR WHOLLY-OWNED FOREIGN ENTERPRISES. THERE IS FIVE  
BILLION U.S. DOLLARS OF AMERICAN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN  
CHINA. THESE JOINT VENTURES AND OTHER FOREIGN CONNECTED  
ENTERPRISES ARE EXPORT ORIENTED. THEY KEEP ALL THE  
FOREIGN EXCHANGE WHICH THEY EARN; THAT MONEY DOESN'T GO  
INTO THE CHINESE TREASURY.  
/

28. FINALLY, THERE ARE THE WHOLLY CHINESE PRODUCTS WHICH  
ARE SHIPPED TO HONG KONG OR OTHER PLACES, REPACKAGED,  
AND EXPORTED TO THE U.S. THE MAJORITY OF THIS TRANSIT  
TRADE TAKES PLACE THROUGH HONG KONG.  
/

29. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WAS FAIR  
TO CALL ALL OF THESE THREE TYPES OF TRANSIT TRADE  
CHINESE EXPORTS. FURTHERMORE, IF THE U.S. SUSPENS MFN,  
IT WILL BE HONG KONG, AND THE U.S. INVESTED ENTERPRISES  
IN CHINA THAT WILL SUFFER THE MOST. PREMIER LI THOUGHT  
THERE WAS A CONTRADICTION HERE, BETWEEN AMERICAN  
ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE OPEN DOOR POLICY ON ONE HAND, AND  
THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKING AWAY MFN.  
/

LI ASKS PRESIDENT CARTER TO USE HIS  
INFLUENCE ON BEHALF OF MFN

30. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE WAS RAISING THIS SUBJECT NOT  
TO CRITICIZE THE U.S., AND FURTHERMORE HE WAS AWARE THAT  
PRESIDENT CARTER WAS NOW A PRIVATE CITIZEN.  
NONETHELESS, PRESIDENT CARTER REMAINS A VERY INFLUENTIAL  
PERSON IN THE U.S., PARTICULARLY AMONG THE DEMOCRATS,  
MANY OF WHOM ARE OPPOSED TO CHINA'S MFN. PREMIER LI  
HOPE THAT PRESIDENT CARTER WOULD BE ABLE TO SHOW THEM  
HOW THE U.S. SIDE WOULD SUFFER FROM AN END TO MFN FOR  
CHINA. ALSO, SAID PREMIER LI, HE WAS TAKING ADVANTAGE

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/016 A2 WB  
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INFO 100-00 AC04-13 AD1-00 AID-00 AII-03 AMAD-01 CIAE-00  
000E-00 DPR-01 EB-00 EUR-00 HA-00 H-01 INRE-00  
INA-01 L-03 HEA-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-01  
PM-00 PRS-01 P-02 SNP-00 SP-00 SS-00 STR-11  
TASE-00 T-01 USI-00 /06SH  
-----SECFD 261046Z /22 38

P 260909Z APR 81

FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4651  
INFO ANCOMSUL HONG KONG  
ANCOMSUL SHANGHAI  
ANCOMSUL SHENYANG  
ANCOMSUL GUANGZHOU  
AIT TAIPEI 4794  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE  
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA//  
ANCOMSUL CHENGDU POUCH

C O R F D O E N T I A L S E C T I O N 07 O F 02 B E I J I N G 12135

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PIRN, ECCH, CH, US  
SUBJECT: -FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S MEETING WITH

OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO SUGGEST TO AMBASSADOR LILLEY THE IDEA OF HOLDING A MEETING TO RECOGNIZE TRADE STATISTICS.

/ HUMAN RIGHTS MORE IMPORTANT THAN TRADE IMBALANCE IN THE MFN DEBATE

31. PRESIDENT CARTER RESPONDED THAT HE DID NOT DISAGREE WITH PREMIER LI ABOUT THE UNFAIRNESS OF COUNTING GOODS TRANSITING HONG KONG IN CALCULATING CHINA'S TRADE SURPLUS WITH THE U.S., AND FURTHERMORE HE HOPED THAT THE DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS WOULD UNDERSTAND THIS.

/ 32. HOWEVER, HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE TO PREMIER LI, THE PROBLEM OVER THE TRADE SURPLUS WAS NOT THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE IN THE MFN DEBATE. WHAT WAS MOST IMPORTANT WAS SOMETHING WHICH LI'S GOVERNMENT COULD HANDLE VERY EASILY, BY TAKING STEPS ON HUMAN RIGHTS. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT IT WAS OF COURSE NOT A QUID PRO QUO, BUT HE BELIEVED IT WAS IMPERATIVE FOR PREMIER LI TO UNDERSTAND THE ATTITUDES IN THE U.S. REGARDING THE TREATMENT OF THOSE INVOLVED IN THE SPRING 1989 DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. THESE ATTITUDES ARE HEAVILY INFLUENCED BY THE CONCERN OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S.

/ PRESIDENT CARTER URGES AMNESTY

33. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT, AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S NEED TO MAINTAIN ORDER. HE ADDED THAT IT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN

SUCCESSFUL. NOW ALMOST TWO YEARS HAVE PASSED. RECOGNIZING THAT IT WAS A VERY SENSITIVE ISSUE, PRESIDENT CARTER URGED PREMIER LI TO COMMUTE SENTENCES AND DECLARE AN AMNESTY, ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE, FOR THOSE

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INVOLVED IN THE 1989 MOVEMENT. PRESIDENT CARTER TOLD PREMIER LI THAT HE BELIEVED SUCH AN AMNESTY COULD RESOLVE THE ISSUE. PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT HE BELIEVED, IF PREMIER LI WERE TO DO THIS, THERE WOULD BE AN EASY EXTENSION OF MFN BY CONGRESS -- BUT IF IT WAS NOT DONE, THEN EXTENSION OF MFN MIGHT VERY LIKELY BE/IMPOSSIBLE.

/ JUDICIARY INDEPENDENT -- BUT IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO BE LENIENT TOWARDS NON-CRIMINAL OFFENDERS /

34. PREMIER LI REPLIED THAT IN CHINA THE JUDICIARY IS INDEPENDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT, JUST AS IT IS IN THE U.S., AND THEREFORE THE GOVERNMENT COULD NO LONGER DO ANYTHING FOR THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE JUDICIAL ORGANS AND TRIED. THEIR CASES WERE OUT OF HIS HANDS. HOWEVER, PREMIER LI ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO DO SOMETHING FOR AND DEAL LENIENTLY WITH THOSE WHO HAVE NOT VIOLATED THE CRIMINAL CODE OF CHINA BUT MERELY MADE SOME RADICAL SPEECHES OR TOOK EXTREME, BUT NOT CRIMINAL ACTIONS.

/ SEVERE IMPACT ON HONG KONG LIKELY IF CHINA LOSES MFN

35. PREMIER LI SAID THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE A QUID PRO QUO. FURTHERMORE, IF CHINA LOSES ITS MFN STATUS, THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL GO ON LIVING, PERHAPS NOT AS WELL AS

THEY WOULD IF THEY HAD NOT LOST MFN -- PERHAPS NOT EVEN THAT -- BUT THE ECONOMY OF HONG KONG WOULD BE DEVASTATED. SINGAPORE AND TAIWAN WOULD NOT BE AS SERIOUSLY AFFECTED. PREMIER LI SAID THAT HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE U.S. WANTED TO SEE THE HONG KONG ECONOMY "DAMAGED."

/ 36. PRESIDENT CARTER EXPRESSED HIS PERSONAL DESIRE TO SEE MFN EXTENDED AND, CONCLUDING THE MEETING, PRESENTED

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ACTION EAP-00

ACTION OFFICE CM-05  
INFO OCT-01 EP-02 P-01 RA-01 FILE-01 EAP-04 CONG-01  
/016 A2 WB

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-13 ADS-00 AID-00 AIT-03 AMAD-01 CIAE-00  
DODE-00 DPR-01 EB-00 EUR-00 HA-09 H-01 INRE-00  
INR-01 L-03 NEA-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-01  
PM-00 PRS-01 P-02 SNP-00 SP-00 SS-00 STR-18  
TRSE-00 T-01 USIE-00 /065W

-----SECBE4 261018Z /22 38

P 260909Z APR 91  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4652  
INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI  
AMCONSUL SHENYANG  
AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU  
AIT TAIPEI 4795  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 08 OF 08 BEIJING 12135

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PINR, ECON, CH, US  
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PREMIER LI WITH A COPY OF "KEEPING FAITH," WHICH INCLUDED HIS MEMOIR OF NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE U. S.

37. A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE WAS PROVIDED TO FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S PARTY. HE DID NOT CLEAR THE TEXT.

LILLEY

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